# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 8-K
Current Report
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): April 26, 2023

# CVB FINANCIAL CORP. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) 

## California

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

000-10140
(Commission file number)

95-3629339
(I.R.S. employer identification number)

701 North Haven Avenue, Ontario, California
(Address of principal executive offices)

91764
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (909) 980-4030

## Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (See General Instruction A.2. below):
[ ] Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
[ ] Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
[ ] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
[ ] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, No Par Value | CVBF | The Nasdaq Stock Market, LLC |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( $\$ 240.12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of this chapter). Emerging growth company $\square$

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

On April 26, 2023, CVB Financial Corp. issued a press release setting forth the financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, and information relating to our quarterly conference call and webcast. A copy of this press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is being furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02.

## Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.*

(d) Exhibits.

| Exhibit No | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| 99.1 | Press Release, dated April 26, 2023. |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document) |

*The information in this report (including Exhibit 99.1) shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as set forth in Item 8.01 herein and as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: April 27, 2023

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. <br> (Registrant)

By: /s/ E. Allen Nicholson
E. Allen Nicholson

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Press Release
For Immediate Release

Contact: David A. Brager President and Chief Executive Officer (909) 980-4030

## CVB Financial Corp. Reports Earnings for the First Quarter 2023

First Quarter 2023 Highlights

- $\quad$ Net Earnings of $\$ 59.3$ million, or $\$ 0.42$ per share
- Return on Average Tangible Common Equity of 20.59\%
- Return on Average Assets of 1.47\%
- Noninterest-bearing deposits 63.92\% of total deposits
- Cost of deposits of $0.17 \%$

Ontario, Calif., April 26, 2023-CVB Financial Corp. (NASDAQ:CVBF) and its subsidiary, Citizens Business Bank (the "Company"), announced earnings for the quarter ended March 31, 2023.

CVB Financial Corp. reported net income of $\$ 59.3$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, compared with $\$ 66.2$ million for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $\$ 45.6$ million for the first quarter of 2022. Diluted earnings per share were $\$ 0.42$ for the first quarter of 2023 , compared to $\$ 0.47$ for the prior quarter and $\$ 0.31$ for the same period last year. The first quarter of 2023 included $\$ 1.5$ million in provision for credit losses, compared to $\$ 2.5$ million in the fourth quarter of 2022 and $\$ 2.5$ million in the first quarter of 2022 . Net income of $\$ 59.3$ million for the first quarter of 2023 produced an annualized return on average equity ("ROAE") of $12.15 \%$, an annualized return on average tangible common equity ("ROATCE") of 20.59\%, and an annualized return on average assets ("ROAA") of $1.47 \%$. Our net interest margin, tax equivalent ("NIM"), was $3.45 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023, while our efficiency ratio was $39.50 \%$.

David Brager, President and Chief Executive Officer of Citizens Business Bank, commented, "We produced \$59.3 million in net income in the first quarter of 2023. These results reflect our continued focus on serving the comprehensive financial needs of our customers. I would like to thank our customers for their loyalty and our associates for their commitment to assisting our customers achieve their goals."

## INCOME STATEMENT HIGHLIGHTS

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income | \$ | 125,728 | \$ | 137,395 | \$ | 112,840 |
| (Provision for) recapture of credit losses |  | $(1,500)$ |  | $(2,500)$ |  | $(2,500)$ |
| Noninterest income |  | 13,202 |  | 12,465 |  | 11,264 |
| Noninterest expense |  | $(54,881)$ |  | $(54,419)$ |  | $(58,238)$ |
| Income taxes |  | $(23,279)$ |  | $(26,773)$ |  | $(17,806)$ |
| Net earnings | \$ | 59,270 | \$ | 66,168 | \$ | 45,560 |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.31 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.31 |
| NIM |  | 3.45\% |  | 3.69\% |  | 2.90\% |
| ROAA |  | 1.47\% |  | 1.60\% |  | 1.06\% |
| ROAE |  | 12.15\% |  | 13.68\% |  | 8.24\% |
| ROATCE |  | 20.59\% |  | 23.65\% |  | 13.08\% |
| Efficiency ratio |  | 39.50\% |  | 36.31\% |  | 46.93\% |
| Noninterest expense to average assets, annualized |  | 1.36\% |  | 1.32\% |  | 1.36\% |

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was $\$ 125.7$ million for the first quarter of 2023. This represented a $\$ 11.7$ million, or $8.49 \%$, decrease from the fourth quarter of 2022 , and a $\$ 12.9$ million, or $11.42 \%$, increase from the first quarter of 2022 . The quarter-over-quarter decline in net interest income was primarily due to a $\$ 9.7$ million increase in interest expense from higher levels of short-term borrowings. A nine basis point increase in the cost of deposits and customer repos, combined with the higher cost borrowings resulted in a 36 basis point increase in our cost of funds. The interest-earning asset yield expanded by nine basis point over the prior quarter, primarily due to an increase in loan yields from $4.78 \%$ in the fourth quarter of 2022 to $4.90 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023. The year-over-year increase in net interest income was primarily due to a 55 basis point expansion of the net interest margin. In comparison to the first quarter of 2022, interest income grew by $\$ 28.7$ million, or $25.14 \%$, primarily due to a 98 basis point expansion of the yield on earning assets. The year-over-year increase in interest expense of $\$ 15.8$ million resulted primarily from the $\$ 972$ million in average short term borrowings in the first quarter of 2023 and a 14 basis point increase in cost of deposits and customer repurchases.

## Net Interest Margin

Our tax equivalent net interest margin was $3.45 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023, compared to $3.69 \%$ for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $2.90 \%$ for the first quarter of 2022. The 24 basis point decrease in our net interest margin compared to the fourth quarter of 2022, was primarily due to a 36 basis point increase in our cost of funds. Cost of funds increased in part due to an $\$ 810$ million increase in short-term borrowings, which had an average cost of $4.81 \%$ during the first quarter of 2023. The cost of interest-bearing deposits increased by 25 basis points from the fourth quarter, but the total cost of deposits and customer repurchases only increased by nine basis points, as noninterest-bearing deposits were more than $63 \%$ of average deposits during the first quarter. The nine basis point increase in the interest-earning asset yield was due to a 12 basis point increase in loan yields and a quarter-over-quarter change in the composition of average earning assets, with loans growing from $59.67 \%$ to $60.55 \%$ of earnings assets. The 55 basis point increase in net interest margin, compared to the first quarter of 2022 was primarily the result of a 98 basis point increase in earning asset yield. Loan yields grew from $4.27 \%$ for the first
quarter of 2022 to $4.90 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023. Likewise, the yield on investment securities increased by 67 basis points from the prior year quarter. Loan balances grew to $60.55 \%$ of earning assets on average for the first quarter of 2023, compared to $53.25 \%$ for the first quarter of 2022. In addition to loan growth, excess liquidity held at the Federal Reserve was invested into higher yielding investments, which increased to $38.93 \%$ of earning assets on average for the first quarter of 2023 from 36.19\% for the first quarter of 2022. As a result of growth in loans and investment securities, our average balance at the Fed declined from $10.4 \%$ of earning assets in the first quarter of 2022 to $0.3 \%$ in the first quarter of 2023. Total cost of funds of $0.49 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023 increased from $0.03 \%$ for the year ago quarter. This 46 basis point increase in cost of funds was the result of a 39 basis point increase in the cost of interest-bearing deposits and an average cost of $4.81 \%$ on $\$ 972$ million of short-term borrowings for the first quarter of 2023. On average, noninterest-bearing deposits were $63.65 \%$ of total deposits during the most recent quarter, compared to $63.58 \%$ for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $61.48 \%$ for the first quarter of 2022.

## Earning Assets and Deposits

On average, earning assets declined by $\$ 60.3$ million and by $\$ 1.16$ billion, compared to the fourth and first quarters of 2022, respectively. The $\$ 60.3$ million quarter-over-quarter decline in earning assets resulted from an $\$ 88.4$ million decrease in interest-earning funds held at the Federal Reserve and average investment securities declining by $\$ 79.6$ million, which was partially offset by average loans increasing by $\$ 94.7$ million. Compared to the first quarter of 2022, average loans increased by $\$ 462.9$ million, while the average amount of funds held at the Federal Reserve declined by $\$ 1.62$ billion from the first quarter of 2022. Noninterest-bearing deposits declined on average by $\$ 610.2$ million, or $7.01 \%$, from the fourth quarter of 2022, while interest-bearing deposits and customer repurchase agreements declined on average by $\$ 332.6$ million. Compared to the first quarter of 2022, total deposits and customer repurchase agreements declined on average by $\$ 1.6$ billion, or $10.77 \%$, including a decline of $\$ 628.0$ million in noninterest-bearing deposits.

Three Months Ended

| SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31, 2023 |  | December 31, 2022 |  |  | March 31, 2022 |  |  |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield on average investment securities (TE) | 2.37\% |  | 2.36\% |  |  | 1.70\% |  |  |
| Yield on average loans | 4.90\% |  | 4.78\% |  |  | 4.27\% |  |  |
| Core Loan Yield [1] | 4.85\% |  | 4.67\% |  |  | 4.11\% |  |  |
| Yield on average earning assets (TE) | 3.91\% |  | 3.82\% |  |  | 2.93\% |  |  |
| Cost of deposits | 0.17\% |  | 0.08\% |  |  | 0.03\% |  |  |
| Cost of funds | 0.49\% |  | 0.13\% |  |  | 0.03\% |  |  |
| Net interest margin (TE) | 3.45\% |  | 3.69\% |  |  | 2.90\% |  |  |
| Average Earning Asset Mix | Avg | \% of Total |  | Avg | \% of Total |  | Avg | \% of Total |
| Total investment securities | \$ 5,762,728 | 38.93\% | \$ | 5,842,283 | 39.31\% | \$ | 5,776,440 | 36.19\% |
| Interest-earning deposits with other institutions | 47,934 | 0.32\% |  | 133,931 | 0.90\% |  | 1,666,473 | 10.44\% |
| Loans | 8,963,323 | 60.55\% |  | 8,868,673 | 59.67\% |  | 8,500,436 | 53.25\% |
| Total interest-earning assets | 14,802,853 |  |  | 14,863,178 |  |  | 5,962,282 |  |

[1] Represents yield on average loans excluding the impact of discount accretion and PPP loans.

## Provision for Credit Losses

The first quarter of 2023 included $\$ 1.5$ million in provision for credit losses, compared to a $\$ 2.5$ million in provision for credit losses in the fourth quarter of 2022 and $\$ 2.5$ million in the first quarter of 2022. The $\$ 1.5$ million provision for credit losses in the most recent quarter was the result of an overall increase in projected loss rates from $0.94 \%$ at the end of 2022 to $0.97 \%$ at March 31, 2023. Projected loss rates continue to be impacted by a deteriorating economic forecast that assumes a modest recession starting in late 2023 and modest GDP growth through 2024, as well as lower commercial real estate values and an increase in the rate of unemployment. Our forecast reflects GDP growth of 1.4\% for all of 2023 and 0.9\% in 2024. Unemployment is forecasted to be $4.2 \%$ in 2023 and $5.1 \%$ in 2024.

## Noninterest Income

Noninterest income was $\$ 13.2$ million for the first quarter of 2023, compared with $\$ 12.5$ million for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $\$ 11.3$ million for the first quarter of 2022. Service charges on deposits decreased by $\$ 413,000$, or $7.17 \%$ over the fourth quarter of 2022 and increased by $\$ 285,000$, or $5.63 \%$ in comparison to the first quarter of 2022. Trust and investment services income was relatively flat compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 but grew by $\$ 92,000$ year-over-year. The first quarter of 2023 included approximately $\$ 500,000$ in interest rate swap related fees and a recapture of a previous impairment charge of $\$ 500,000$ as a result of the payoff of a CRA investment that was previously identified as impaired. The fourth quarter of 2022 included $\$ 1.0$ million in death benefits that exceeded the asset value of certain BOLI policies.

## Noninterest Expense

Noninterest expense for the first quarter of 2023 was $\$ 54.9$ million, compared to $\$ 54.4$ million for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $\$ 58.2$ million for the first quarter of 2022. The first quarter of 2023 included $\$ 500,000$ in provision for unfunded loan commitments. Acquisition expense related to the merger of Suncrest Bank was $\$ 5.6$ million for the first quarter of 2022 . As a percentage of average assets, noninterest expense was $1.36 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023, compared to $1.32 \%$ for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $1.36 \%$ for the first quarter of 2022. The efficiency ratio for the first quarter of 2023 was $39.50 \%$, compared to $36.31 \%$ for the fourth quarter of 2022 and $46.93 \%$ for the first quarter of 2022.

## Income Taxes

Our effective tax rate for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, was $28.20 \%$, compared with $28.10 \%$ for the same period of 2022. Our estimated annual effective tax rate can vary depending upon the level of tax-advantaged income as well as available tax credits.

## BALANCE SHEET HIGHLIGHTS

## Assets

The Company reported total assets of $\$ 16.27$ billion at March 31, 2023. This represented a decrease of $\$ 202.5$ million, or $1.23 \%$, from total assets of $\$ 16.48$ billion at December 31, 2022. Interest-earning assets of $\$ 14.80$ billion at March 31, 2023, decreased by $\$ 172.8$ million, or $1.15 \%$, when compared with $\$ 14.97$ billion at December 31, 2022. The decrease in interestearning assets was primarily due to a $\$ 136.9$ million decrease in total loans and a $\$ 69.0$ million decrease in investment securities.

Total assets at March 31, 2023, decreased by $\$ 1.27$ billion, or $7.21 \%$, from total assets of $\$ 17.54$ billion at March 31, 2022. Interest-earning assets decreased by $\$ 1.31$ billion, or $8.13 \%$, when compared with $\$ 16.11$ billion at March 31,2022 . The decrease in interest-earning assets included a $\$ 1.42$ billion decrease in interest-earning balances due from the Federal Reserve and a $\$ 269.6$ million decrease in investment securities, partially offset by a $\$ 350.8$ million increase in total loans. The increase in total loans included a $\$ 115.4$ million decrease in PPP loans with a remaining outstanding balance totaling $\$ 5.8$ million as of March 31, 2023. Excluding PPP loans, total loans increased by \$466.2 million from March 31, 2022.

## Investment Securities

Total investment securities were $\$ 5.74$ billion at March 31, 2023, a decrease of $\$ 69.0$ million, or $1.19 \%$, from $\$ 5.81$ billion at December 31, 2022 and a decrease of $\$ 269.6$ million, or 4.49\%, from $\$ 6.01$ billion at March 31, 2022.

At March 31, 2023, investment securities held-to-maturity ("HTM") totaled $\$ 2.54$ billion, a decrease of $\$ 18.3$ million, or $0.72 \%$, from December 31, 2022 and a \$173.2 million increase, or 7.33\%, from March 31, 2022.

At March 31, 2023, investment securities available-for-sale ("AFS") totaled $\$ 3.20$ billion, inclusive of a pre-tax net unrealized loss of $\$ 459.7$ million. AFS securities decreased by $\$ 50.7$ million, or $1.56 \%$, from $\$ 3.26$ billion at December 31, 2022 and decreased by $\$ 442.8$ million, or $12.14 \%$, from March 31, 2022.

Combined, the AFS and HTM investments in mortgage backed securities ("MBS") and collateralized mortgage obligations ("CMO") totaled $\$ 4.70$ billion or approximately $82 \%$ of the total investment securities at March 31, 2023. Virtually all of our MBS and CMO are issued or guaranteed by government or government sponsored enterprises, which have the implied guarantee of the U.S. Government. In addition, we had $\$ 543.3$ million of Government Agency securities (HTM) at March 31, 2023, that represent approximately $9.5 \%$ of the total investment securities.

Our combined AFS and HTM municipal securities totaled $\$ 498.5$ million as of March 31,2023 , or approximately $8.7 \%$ of our total investment portfolio. These securities are located in 35 states. Our largest concentrations of holdings by state, as a percentage of total municipal bonds, are located in Texas at $15.80 \%$, Minnesota at $11.20 \%$, California at $9.51 \%$, Ohio at $6.30 \%$, Massachusetts at $6.26 \%$, and Washington at $5.78 \%$.

## Loans

Total loans and leases, at amortized cost, of $\$ 8.94$ billion at March 31, 2023, decreased by $\$ 136.9$ million, or 1.51\%, from December 31, 2022. After adjusting for seasonality of dairy and livestock and PPP loans, our core loans declined by $\$ 6.5$ million, or $0.07 \%$, from the end of the fourth quarter. The $\$ 136.9$ million decrease in total loans quarter-over-quarter included decreases of $\$ 127.2$ million in dairy \& livestock loans, $\$ 50.5$ million in commercial and industrial loans, $\$ 7.4$ million in SBA loans, $\$ 4.3$ million in construction loans, $\$ 3.7$ million in SFR mortgage loans, $\$ 3.3$ million in PPP loans, and $\$ 5.7$ million in consumer and other loans, partially offset by an increase of $\$ 65.4$ million in commercial real estate loans. The decline in dairy and livestock loans primarily relates to the seasonal peak in line utilization at the end of every calendar year, demonstrated by a decline in utilization from $78 \%$ at the end of 2022 to $68 \%$. Likewise, the decline in commercial and industrial loans was impacted by a decrease in line utilization from 33\% at the end of 2022 to $28 \%$ at March 31, 2023.

Total loans and leases, at amortized cost, increased by $\$ 350.8$ million, or $4.08 \%$, from March 31, 2022. After adjusting for PPP loans, our core loans grew by $\$ 466.2$ million, or $5.50 \%$, from the end of the first quarter of 2022. Commercial real estate loans grew by $\$ 479.5$ million, dairy \& livestock and agribusiness loans grew by $\$ 15.0$ million, municipal lease financings increased by $\$ 14.0$ million, construction loans increased by $\$ 10.5$ million, and SFR mortgage loans grew by $\$ 7.2$ million. This core loan growth was partially offset by decreases of $\$ 27.8$ million in SBA loans, $\$ 26.6$ million in commercial and industrial loans, and $\$ 5.6$ million in consumer and other loans.

## Asset Quality

During the first quarter of 2023, we experienced credit charge-offs of \$110,000 and total recoveries of \$33,000, resulting in net charge-offs of $\$ 77,000$. The allowance for credit losses ("ACL") totaled $\$ 86.5$ million at March 31, 2023, compared to $\$ 85.1$ million at December 31, 2022 and $\$ 76.1$ million at March 31, 2022. The ACL increased by $\$ 1.4$ million for the first quarter of 2023, including $\$ 1.5$ million in provision for credit losses. At March 31, 2023, ACL as a percentage of total loans and leases outstanding was $0.97 \%$. This compares to $0.94 \%$ and $0.89 \%$ at December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively.

Nonperforming loans, defined as nonaccrual loans, including modified loans on nonaccrual, plus loans 90 days past due and accruing interest, and nonperforming assets, defined as nonperforming loans plus OREO, are highlighted below.

| Nonperforming Assets and Delinquency Trends | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonperforming loans |  |  | olla | thousand |  |  |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 2,634 | \$ | 2,657 | \$ | 7,055 |
| SBA |  | 702 |  | 443 |  | 1,575 |
| SBA - PPP |  | - |  | - |  | 2 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 2,049 |  | 1,320 |  | 1,771 |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 406 |  | 477 |  | 2,655 |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | - |  | 167 |
| Consumer and other loans |  | 384 |  | 33 |  | 40 |
| Total | \$ | 6,175 | \$ | 4,930 | \$ | 13,265 |
| \% of Total loans |  | 0.07\% |  | 0.05\% |  | 0.15\% |
| OREO |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ |  |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Total nonperforming assets | \$ | 6,175 | \$ | 4,930 | \$ | 13,265 |
| \% of Nonperforming assets to total assets |  | 0.04\% |  | 0.03\% |  | 0.08\% |
| Past due 30-89 days |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 425 | \$ | - | \$ | 565 |
| SBA |  | 575 |  | 556 |  | 549 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | - |  | - |  | 6 |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 183 |  | - |  | 1,099 |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | 388 |  | 403 |
| Consumer and other loans |  | - |  | 175 |  | - |
| Total | \$ | 1,183 | \$ | 1,119 | \$ | 2,622 |
| \% of Total loans |  | 0.01\% |  | 0.01\% |  | 0.03\% |
| Classified Loans | \$ | 66,977 | \$ | 78,658 | \$ | 64,108 |

The $\$ 1.2$ million increase in nonperforming loans from December 31, 2022 was primarily due to an increase of $\$ 729,000$ in commercial and industrial loans. Classified loans are loans that are graded "substandard" or worse. Classified loans decreased $\$ 11.7$ million quarter-over-quarter, primarily due to a $\$ 7.9$ million decrease in classified commercial real estate loans. Total classified loans at March 31, 2023, included $\$ 22.3$ million of classified loans acquired from Suncrest. Excluding the $\$ 22.3$ million of acquired classified Suncrest loans, classified loans decreased from December 31, 2022 by approximately $\$ 11.1$ million

## Deposits \& Customer Repurchase Agreements

Deposits of $\$ 12.27$ billion and customer repurchase agreements of $\$ 490.2$ million totaled $\$ 12.76$ billion at March 31, 2023. This represented a decrease of $\$ 639.6$ million, or $4.77 \%$, when compared with $\$ 13.40$ billion at December 31, 2022. Total deposits and customer repurchase agreements decreased $\$ 2.32$ billion, or $15.41 \%$ when compared with $\$ 15.09$ billion at March 31, 2022. Higher interest rates that have resulted from the Federal Reserve's significant increase in the federal funds rate over the last year have continued to impact deposit levels, including approximately $\$ 370$ million of funds on deposit at the end of 2022 that were transferred from the Bank's balance sheet to Citizens Trust for investment in higher yielding securities such as treasury notes.

Noninterest-bearing deposits were $\$ 8.09$ billion on average for the first quarter of 2023 , a decrease of $\$ 610.2$ million, or $7.01 \%$, when compared to $\$ 8.70$ billion on average for the fourth quarter of 2022 . Noninterest-bearing deposits decreased on average by $\$ 628.0$ million, or $7.20 \%$ when compared to $\$ 8.72$ billion on average for the first quarter of 2022 . For the first quarter of 2023, average noninterest-bearing deposits were $63.65 \%$ of total deposits, compared to $63.58 \%$ for the prior quarter, and $61.48 \%$ for the year ago quarter.

## Capital

The Company's total equity was $\$ 1.99$ billion at March 31, 2023. This represented an overall increase of $\$ 41.3$ million from total equity of $\$ 1.95$ billion at December 31, 2022. Increases to equity included $\$ 59.3$ million in net earnings and a $\$ 28.7$ million increase in other comprehensive income from the tax effected impact of the increase in market value of available-for-sale securities. Decreases included $\$ 28.0$ million in cash dividends. During the first quarter of 2023, we repurchased, under our 10b5-1 stock repurchase plan, 791,800 shares of common stock, at an average repurchase price of $\$ 23.43$, totaling $\$ 18.5$ million. The 10b5-1 plan expired on March 2,2023 . Our tangible book value per share at March 31, 2023 was $\$ 8.64$.

Our capital ratios under the revised capital framework referred to as Basel III remain well-above regulatory standards.

| Capital Ratios | Minimum Required Plus Capital Conservation Buffer | CVB Financial Corp. Consolidated |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Tier 1 leverage capital ratio | 4.0\% | 9.7\% | 9.5\% | 8.7\% |
| Common equity Tier 1 capital ratio | 7.0\% | 13.8\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio | 8.5\% | 13.8\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Total risk-based capital ratio | 10.5\% | 14.6\% | 14.4\% | 14.4\% |
| Tangible common equity ratio |  | 7.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.7\% |

## CitizensTrust

As of March 31, 2023, CitizensTrust had approximately $\$ 3.38$ billion in assets under management and administration, including $\$ 2.25$ billion in assets under management. Revenues were $\$ 2.9$ million for the first quarter of 2023, compared to $\$ 2.8$ million for the same period of 2022. CitizensTrust provides trust, investment and brokerage related services, as well as financial, estate and business succession planning.

## Corporate Overview

CVB Financial Corp. ("CVBF") is the holding company for Citizens Business Bank. CVBF is one of the 10 largest bank holding companies headquartered in California with over $\$ 16$ billion in total assets. Citizens Business Bank is consistently recognized as one of the top performing banks in the nation and offers a wide array of banking, lending and investing services with more than 60 banking centers and 3 trust office locations serving California.

Shares of CVB Financial Corp. common stock are listed on the NASDAQ under the ticker symbol "CVBF". For investor information on CVB Financial Corp., visit our Citizens Business Bank website at www.cbbank.com and click on the "Investors" tab.

## Conference Call

Management will hold a conference call at 7:30 a.m. PDT/10:30 a.m. EDT on Thursday, April 27, 2023 to discuss the Company's first quarter 2023 financial results. The conference call can be accessed live by registering at:
https://register.vevent.com/register/BI9ddd4df47ee3452fb259d35cbf1a8db7.
The conference call will also be simultaneously webcast over the Internet; please visit our Citizens Business Bank website at www.cbbank.com and click on the "Investors" tab to access the call from the site. Please access the website 15 minutes prior to the call to download any necessary audio software. This webcast will be recorded and available for replay on the Company's website approximately two hours after the conclusion of the conference call and will be available on the website for approximately 12 months.

## Safe Harbor

Certain statements set forth herein constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "will likely result", "aims", "anticipates", "believes", "could", "estimates", "expects", "hopes", "intends", "may", "plans", "projects", "seeks", "should", "will," "strategy", "possibility", and variations of these words and similar expressions help to identify these forward-looking statements, which involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results or performance to differ materially from those projected. These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs concerning future developments and their potential effects on the Company including, without limitation, plans, strategies and goals, and statements about the Company's outlook regarding revenue and asset growth, financial performance and profitability, capital and liquidity levels, loan and deposit growth and retention, yields and returns, loan diversification and credit management, stockholder value creation, tax rates, and the impact of acquisitions we have made or may make. Such statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict and are generally beyond the control of the Company, and there can be no assurance that future developments affecting the Company will be the same as those anticipated by management. The Company cautions readers that a number of important factors, in addition to those set forth below could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied or projected by, such forwardlooking statements.

General risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the following: the strength of the United States economy in general and the strength of the local economies in which we conduct business; the effects of, and changes in, trade, monetary, and fiscal policies and laws, including interest rate policies of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; inflation/deflation, interest rate, market, and monetary fluctuations; the effect of acquisitions we have made or may make, including, without limitation, the failure to obtain the necessary regulatory approvals, the failure to achieve the expected revenue growth and/or expense savings from such acquisitions, and/or the failure to effectively integrate an acquisition target into our operations; the timely development of competitive new products and services and the acceptance of these products and services by new and existing customers; the impact of changes in financial services policies, laws, and regulations, including those concerning taxes, banking, securities, and insurance, and the application thereof by regulatory bodies; the effectiveness of our risk management framework and quantitative models; changes in the level of our nonperforming assets and charge-offs; the transition away from USD LIBOR and uncertainties regarding potential alternative reference rates, including SOFR; the effect of changes in accounting policies and practices or accounting standards, as may be adopted from time-to-time by bank regulatory agencies, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, the Financial Accounting Standards Board or other accounting standards setters, including ASU 2016-13 (Topic 326), "Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments," commonly referenced as the CECL model, which has changed how we estimate credit losses and may further increase the required level of our allowance for credit losses in future periods; possible credit related impairments or declines in the fair value of loans and securities held by us; possible impairment charges to goodwill; changes in consumer spending, borrowing, and savings habits; the effects of our lack of a diversified loan portfolio, including the risks of geographic and industry concentrations; periodic fluctuations in commercial or residential real estate prices or values; our ability to attract or retain deposits and other sources of liquidity; the possibility that we may reduce or discontinue the payments of dividends on our common stock; changes in the financial performance and/or condition of our borrowers; changes in the competitive environment among financial and bank holding companies and other financial service providers; technological changes in banking and financial services; geopolitical conditions, including acts or threats of terrorism, actions taken by the United States or other governments in response to acts or threats of terrorism, and/or military conflicts, which could impact business and economic conditions in the United States and abroad; catastrophic events or natural disasters, including earthquakes, drought, climate change or extreme weather events that may affect our assets, communications or computer services, customers, employees or third party vendors; public health crises and pandemics, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, and their effects on the economic and business environments in which we operate, including on our credit quality, business operations, and employees, as well as the impact on general economic and financial market conditions; cybersecurity threats and the cost of defending against them, including the costs of compliance with potential legislation to combat cybersecurity at a state, national, or global level; our ability to recruit and retain key executives, board members and other employees, and changes in employment laws and regulations; unanticipated regulatory or legal proceedings; and our ability to manage the risks involved in the foregoing. Additional factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements are discussed in the Company's 2022 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC and available at the SEC's Internet site (http://www.sec.gov).

The Company does not undertake, and specifically disclaims any obligation, to update any forward-looking statements to reflect occurrences or unanticipated events or circumstances after the date of such statements, except as required by law. Any statements about future operating results, such as those concerning accretion and dilution to the Company's earnings or shareholders, are for illustrative purposes only, are not forecasts, and actual results may differ.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Certain financial information provided in this presentation has not been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and is presented on a non-GAAP basis. Investors and analysts should refer to the reconciliations included in this presentation and should consider the Company's non-GAAP measures in addition to, not as a substitute for or as superior to, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. These measures may or may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

# CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS <br> (Unaudited) 

(Dollars in thousands)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } 31, \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 162,668 | \$ | 158,236 | \$ | 171,000 |
| Interest-earning balances due from Federal Reserve |  | 64,866 |  | 45,225 |  | 1,482,039 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents |  | 227,534 |  | 203,461 |  | 1,653,039 |
| Interest-earning balances due from depository institutions |  | 11,944 |  | 9,553 |  | 6,859 |
| Investment securities available-for-sale |  | 3,204,524 |  | 3,255,211 |  | 3,647,330 |
| Investment securities held-to-maturity |  | 2,535,979 |  | 2,554,301 |  | 2,362,741 |
| Total investment securities |  | 5,740,503 |  | 5,809,512 |  | 6,010,071 |
| Investment in stock of Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) |  | 38,697 |  | 27,627 |  | 18,012 |
| Loans and lease finance receivables |  | 8,942,489 |  | 9,079,392 |  | 8,591,684 |
| Allowance for credit losses |  | $(86,540)$ |  | $(85,117)$ |  | $(76,119)$ |
| Net loans and lease finance receivables |  | 8,855,949 |  | 8,994,275 |  | 8,515,565 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 45,310 |  | 46,698 |  | 53,435 |
| Bank owned life insurance (BOLI) |  | 256,717 |  | 255,528 |  | 259,254 |
| Intangibles |  | 20,023 |  | 21,742 |  | 27,310 |
| Goodwill |  | 765,822 |  | 765,822 |  | 765,822 |
| Other assets |  | 311,542 |  | 342,322 |  | 229,770 |
| Total assets | \$ | $\underline{16,274,041}$ | \$ | 16,476,540 | \$ | 17,539,137 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noninterest-bearing | \$ | 7,844,329 | \$ | 8,164,364 | \$ | 9,107,304 |
| Investment checking |  | 668,947 |  | 723,870 |  | 714,567 |
| Savings and money market |  | 3,474,651 |  | 3,653,385 |  | 4,289,550 |
| Time deposits |  | 283,943 |  | 294,626 |  | 376,357 |
| Total deposits |  | 12,271,870 |  | 12,836,245 |  | 14,487,778 |
| Customer repurchase agreements |  | 490,235 |  | 565,431 |  | 598,909 |
| Other borrowings |  | 1,405,000 |  | 995,000 |  | - |
| Payable for securities purchased |  | - |  | - |  | 257,979 |
| Other liabilities |  | 117,167 |  | 131,347 |  | 119,428 |
| Total liabilities |  | 14,284,272 |  | 14,528,023 |  | 15,464,094 |
| Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 2,315,896 |  | 2,303,313 |  | 2,221,305 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax |  | $(326,127)$ |  | $(354,796)$ |  | $(146,262)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 1,989,769 |  | 1,948,517 |  | 2,075,043 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 16,274,041 | \$ | 16,476,540 | \$ | 17,539,137 |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 175,129 | \$ | 180,661 | \$ | 187,061 |
| Interest-earning balances due from Federal Reserve |  | 36,950 |  | 125,350 |  | 1,653,349 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents |  | 212,079 |  | 306,011 |  | 1,840,410 |
| Interest-earning balances due from depository institutions |  | 10,984 |  | 8,581 |  | 13,124 |
| Investment securities available-for-sale |  | 3,216,143 |  | 3,273,149 |  | 3,546,957 |
| Investment securities held-to-maturity |  | 2,546,585 |  | 2,569,134 |  | 2,229,483 |
| Total investment securities |  | 5,762,728 |  | 5,842,283 |  | 5,776,440 |
| Investment in stock of FHLB |  | 28,868 |  | 18,291 |  | 18,933 |
| Loans and lease finance receivables |  | 8,963,323 |  | 8,868,673 |  | 8,500,436 |
| Allowance for credit losses |  | $(85,151)$ |  | $(82,612)$ |  | $(73,082)$ |
| Net loans and lease finance receivables |  | 8,878,172 |  | 8,786,061 |  | 8,427,354 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 46,258 |  | 47,327 |  | 54,015 |
| Bank owned life insurance (BOLI) |  | 256,137 |  | 256,216 |  | 259,799 |
| Intangibles |  | 20,983 |  | 22,610 |  | 28,190 |
| Goodwill |  | 765,822 |  | 765,822 |  | 759,014 |
| Other assets |  | 331,105 |  | 341,958 |  | 206,671 |
| Total assets | \$ | 16,313,136 | \$ | 16,395,160 | \$ | 17,383,950 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noninterest-bearing | \$ | 8,092,704 | \$ | 8,702,899 | \$ | 8,720,728 |
| Interest-bearing |  | 4,621,247 |  | 4,985,591 |  | 5,464,552 |
| Total deposits |  | 12,713,951 |  | 13,688,490 |  | 14,185,280 |
| Customer repurchase agreements |  | 550,754 |  | 518,996 |  | 679,931 |
| Other borrowings |  | 971,701 |  | 161,197 |  | 51 |
| Payable for securities purchased |  | 79 |  | 6,022 |  | 165,665 |
| Other liabilities |  | 98,407 |  | 101,472 |  | 109,688 |
| Total liabilities |  | 14,334,892 |  | 14,476,177 |  | 15,140,615 |
| Stockholders' Equity - - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 2,332,625 |  | 2,301,770 |  | 2,248,871 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax |  | $(354,381)$ |  | $(382,787)$ |  | $(5,536)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 1,978,244 |  | 1,918,983 |  | 2,243,335 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 16,313,136 | \$ | 16,395,160 | \$ | 17,383,950 |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS <br> (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Interest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and leases, including fees | \$ | 108,394 | \$ | 106,884 | \$ | 89,461 |
| Investment securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment securities available-for-sale |  | 19,596 |  | 20,091 |  | 12,832 |
| Investment securities held-to-maturity |  | 13,956 |  | 13,837 |  | 10,663 |
| Total investment income |  | 33,552 |  | 33,928 |  | 23,495 |
| Dividends from FHLB stock |  | 349 |  | 305 |  | 371 |
| Interest-earning deposits with other institutions |  | 491 |  | 1,001 |  | 773 |
| Total interest income |  | 142,786 |  | 142,118 |  | 114,100 |
| Interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 5,365 |  | 2,774 |  | 1,127 |
| Borrowings and junior subordinated debentures |  | 11,693 |  | 1,949 |  | 133 |
| Total interest expense |  | 17,058 |  | 4,723 |  | 1,260 |
| Net interest income before provision for credit losses |  | 125,728 |  | 137,395 |  | 112,840 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 1,500 |  | 2,500 |  | 2,500 |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses |  | 124,228 |  | 134,895 |  | 110,340 |
| Noninterest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service charges on deposit accounts |  | 5,344 |  | 5,757 |  | 5,059 |
| Trust and investment services |  | 2,914 |  | 2,867 |  | 2,822 |
| Other |  | 4,944 |  | 3,841 |  | 3,383 |
| Total noninterest income |  | 13,202 |  | 12,465 |  | 11,264 |
| Noninterest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 35,247 |  | 34,154 |  | 32,656 |
| Occupancy and equipment |  | 5,450 |  | 5,820 |  | 5,571 |
| Professional services |  | 1,696 |  | 2,574 |  | 2,045 |
| Computer software expense |  | 3,408 |  | 3,362 |  | 3,795 |
| Marketing and promotion |  | 1,715 |  | 1,712 |  | 1,458 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 1,720 |  | 1,724 |  | 1,998 |
| Provision for unfunded loan commitments |  | 500 |  | - |  |  |
| Acquisition related expenses |  | - |  |  |  | 5,638 |
| Other |  | 5,145 |  | 5,073 |  | 5,077 |
| Total noninterest expense |  | 54,881 |  | 54,419 |  | 58,238 |
| Earnings before income taxes |  | 82,549 |  | 92,941 |  | 63,366 |
| Income taxes |  | 23,279 |  | 26,773 |  | 17,806 |
| Net earnings | \$ | 59,270 | \$ | 66,168 | \$ | 45,560 |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.31 |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.31 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | 0.18 |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS <br> (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Interest income - tax equivalent (TE) | \$ | 143,332 | \$ | 142,646 | \$ | 114,463 |
| Interest expense |  | 17,058 |  | 4,723 |  | 1,260 |
| Net interest income - (TE) | \$ | 126,274 | \$ | 137,923 | \$ | 113,203 |
| Return on average assets, annualized |  | 1.47\% |  | 1.60\% |  | 1.06\% |
| Return on average equity, annualized |  | 12.15\% |  | 13.68\% |  | 8.24\% |
| Efficiency ratio [1] |  | 39.50\% |  | 36.31\% |  | 46.93\% |
| Noninterest expense to average assets, annualized |  | 1.36\% |  | 1.32\% |  | 1.36\% |
| Yield on average loans |  | 4.90\% |  | 4.78\% |  | 4.27\% |
| Yield on average earning assets (TE) |  | 3.91\% |  | 3.82\% |  | 2.93\% |
| Cost of deposits |  | 0.17\% |  | 0.08\% |  | 0.03\% |
| Cost of deposits and customer repurchase agreements |  | 0.17\% |  | 0.08\% |  | 0.03\% |
| Cost of funds |  | 0.49\% |  | 0.13\% |  | 0.03\% |
| Net interest margin (TE) |  | 3.45\% |  | 3.69\% |  | 2.90\% |

[1] Noninterest expense divided by net interest income before provision for credit losses plus noninterest income.

| Tangible Common Equity Ratio (TCE) [2] |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CVB Financial Corp. Consolidated | 7.77\% | 7.40\% | 7.66\% |
| Citizens Business Bank | 7.69\% | 7.29\% | 7.42\% |

[2] (Capital - [GW+Intangibles])/(Total Assets - [GW+Intangibles])

| Weighted average shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic | 138,592,371 |  | 138,890,705 |  | 144,725,296 |  |
| Diluted | 138,953,172 |  | 139,438,103 |  | 145,018,517 |  |
| Dividends declared | \$ | 28,007 | \$ | 27,995 | \$ | 25,467 |
| Dividend payout ratio [3] |  | 47.25\% |  | 42.31\% |  | 55.90\% |
| [3] Dividends declared on common stock divided by net earnings. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of shares outstanding - (end of period) | 139,302,451 |  | 139,818,703 |  | 141,626,059 |  |
| Book value per share | \$ | 14.28 | \$ | 13.94 | \$ | 14.65 |
| Tangible book value per share | \$ | 8.64 | \$ | 8.30 | \$ | 9.05 |


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonperforming assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonaccrual loans | \$ | 6,175 | \$ | 4,930 | \$ | 13,265 |
| Total nonperforming assets | \$ | 6,175 | \$ | 4,930 | \$ | 13,265 |
| Modified loans/performing troubled debt restructured loans (TDR) [4] | \$ | 5,836 | \$ | 7,817 | \$ | 5,259 |

[4] Effective January 1, 2023, performing and nonperforming TDRs are reflected as Loan Modifications to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty.

| Percentage of nonperforming assets to total loans outstanding and OREO | $0.07 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ | $0.15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Percentage of nonperforming assets to total assets | $0.08 \%$ |  |  |
| Allowance for credit losses to nonperforming assets | $1401.46 \%$ | $1726.51 \%$ | $573.83 \%$ |


|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Allowance for credit losses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning balance | \$ | 85,117 | \$ | 82,601 | \$ | 65,019 |
| Suncrest FV PCD loans |  | - |  | - |  | 8,605 |
| Total charge-offs |  | (110) |  | (127) |  | (16) |
| Total recoveries on loans previously charged-off |  | 33 |  | 143 |  | 11 |
| Net recoveries (charge-offs) |  | (77) |  | 16 |  | (5) |
| Provision for (recapture of) credit losses |  | 1,500 |  | 2,500 |  | 2,500 |
| Allowance for credit losses at end of period | \$ | 86,540 | \$ | 85,117 | \$ | 76,119 |
| Net recoveries (charge-offs) to average loans |  | -0.001\% |  | 0.000\% |  | 0.000\% |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (Unaudited) <br> (Dollars in millions)

Allowance for Credit Losses by Loan Type

|  | March 31, 2023 |  |  | December 31, 2022 |  |  | March 31, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Allowance For Credit Losses |  | Allowance as a \% of Total Loans by Respective Loan Type |  |  | Allowance as a \% of Total Loans by Respective Loan Type |  |  | Allowance as a \% of Total Loans by Respective Loan Type |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 67.1 | 0.97\% | \$ | 64.8 | 0.94\% | \$ | 57.8 | 0.90\% |
| Construction |  | 1.7 | 1.99\% |  | 1.7 | 1.93\% |  | 1.0 | 1.30\% |
| SBA |  | 2.7 | 0.96\% |  | 2.8 | 0.97\% |  | 2.8 | 0.90\% |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 8.9 | 1.00\% |  | 10.2 | 1.08\% |  | 6.8 | 0.70\% |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 4.8 | 1.55\% |  | 4.4 | 1.01\% |  | 6.7 | 2.30\% |
| Municipal lease finance receivables |  | 0.3 | 0.36\% |  | 0.3 | 0.36\% |  | 0.2 | 0.20\% |
| SFR mortgage |  | 0.4 | 0.16\% |  | 0.4 | 0.14\% |  | 0.2 | 0.10\% |
| Consumer and other loans |  | 0.6 | 0.84\% |  | 0.5 | 0.69\% |  | 0.6 | 0.70\% |
| Total | \$ | 86.5 | 0.97\% | \$ | 85.1 | 0.94\% | \$ | 76.1 | 0.90\% |

# CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS <br> (Unaudited) 

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

## Quarterly Common Stock Price

| Quarter End | 2023 |  |  |  | 2022 |  |  |  | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | High |  | Low |  | High |  | Low |  | High |  | Low |  |
| March 31, | \$ | 25.98 | \$ | 16.34 | \$ | 24.37 | \$ | 21.36 | \$ | 25.00 | \$ | 19.15 |
| June 30, | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 25.59 | \$ | 22.37 | \$ | 22.98 | \$ | 20.50 |
| September 30, | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 28.14 | \$ | 22.63 | \$ | 20.86 | \$ | 18.72 |
| December 31, | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 29.25 | \$ | 25.26 | \$ | 21.85 | \$ | 19.00 |

## Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Earnings

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Q2 }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and leases, including fees | \$ | 108,394 | \$ | 106,884 | \$ | 100,077 | \$ | 92,770 | \$ | 89,461 |
| Investment securities and other |  | 34,392 |  | 35,234 |  | 35,111 |  | 30,492 |  | 24,639 |
| Total interest income |  | 142,786 |  | 142,118 |  | 135,188 |  | 123,262 |  | 114,100 |
| Interest expense |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 5,365 |  | 2,774 |  | 1,728 |  | 1,201 |  | 1,127 |
| Other borrowings |  | 11,693 |  | 1,949 |  | 122 |  | 121 |  | 133 |
| Total interest expense |  | 17,058 |  | 4,723 |  | 1,850 |  | 1,322 |  | 1,260 |
| Net interest income before provision for credit losses |  | 125,728 |  | 137,395 |  | 133,338 |  | 121,940 |  | 112,840 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 1,500 |  | 2,500 |  | 2,000 |  | 3,600 |  | 2,500 |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses |  | 124,228 |  | 134,895 |  | 131,338 |  | 118,340 |  | 110,340 |
| Noninterest income |  | 13,202 |  | 12,465 |  | 11,590 |  | 14,670 |  | 11,264 |
| Noninterest expense |  | 54,881 |  | 54,419 |  | 53,027 |  | 50,871 |  | 58,238 |
| Earnings before income taxes |  | 82,549 |  | 92,941 |  | 89,901 |  | 82,139 |  | 63,366 |
| Income taxes |  | 23,279 |  | 26,773 |  | 25,262 |  | 23,081 |  | 17,806 |
| Net earnings | \$ | 59,270 | \$ | 66,168 | \$ | 64,639 | \$ | 59,058 | \$ | 45,560 |
| Effective tax rate |  | 28.20\% |  | 28.81\% |  | 28.10\% |  | 28.10\% |  | 28.10\% |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.31 |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.42 | + | 0.47 | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.31 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | 0.19 | \$ | 0.18 |
| Cash dividends declared | \$ | 28,007 | \$ | 27,995 | \$ | 27,965 | \$ | 26,719 | \$ | 25,467 |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands)

## Loan Portfolio by Type

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30,$2022$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 6,950,302 | \$ | 6,884,948 | \$ | 6,685,245 | \$ | 6,643,628 | \$ | 6,470,841 |
| Construction |  | 83,992 |  | 88,271 |  | 76,495 |  | 60,584 |  | 73,478 |
| SBA |  | 283,464 |  | 290,908 |  | 296,664 |  | 297,109 |  | 311,238 |
| SBA - PPP |  | 5,824 |  | 9,087 |  | 17,348 |  | 66,955 |  | 121,189 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 898,167 |  | 948,683 |  | 952,231 |  | 941,595 |  | 924,780 |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 307,820 |  | 433,564 |  | 323,105 |  | 273,594 |  | 292,784 |
| Municipal lease finance receivables |  | 79,552 |  | 81,126 |  | 76,656 |  | 64,437 |  | 65,543 |
| SFR mortgage |  | 262,324 |  | 266,024 |  | 263,646 |  | 260,218 |  | 255,136 |
| Consumer and other loans |  | 71,044 |  | 76,781 |  | 82,746 |  | 84,109 |  | 76,695 |
| Gross loans, net of deferred loan fees and discounts |  | 8,942,489 |  | 9,079,392 |  | 8,774,136 |  | 8,692,229 |  | 8,591,684 |
| Allowance for credit losses |  | $(86,540)$ |  | $(85,117)$ |  | $(82,601)$ |  | $(80,222)$ |  | $(76,119)$ |
| Net loans | \$ | 8,855,949 | \$ | 8,994,275 | \$ | 8,691,535 | \$ | 8,612,007 | \$ | 8,515,565 |

## Deposit Composition by Type and Customer Repurchase Agreements

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30, 2022 | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Noninterest-bearing | \$ 7,844,329 | \$ | 8,164,364 | \$ | 8,764,556 | \$ 8,881,223 | \$ 9,107,304 |
| Investment checking | 668,947 |  | 723,870 |  | 751,618 | 695,054 | 714,567 |
| Savings and money market | 3,474,651 |  | 3,653,385 |  | 3,991,531 | 4,145,634 | 4,289,550 |
| Time deposits | 283,943 |  | 294,626 |  | 364,694 | 350,308 | 376,357 |
| Total deposits | 12,271,870 |  | 12,836,245 |  | 13,872,399 | 14,072,219 | 14,487,778 |
| Customer repurchase agreements | 490,235 |  | 565,431 |  | 467,844 | 502,829 | 598,909 |
| Total deposits and customer repurchase agreements | \$12,762,105 | \$ | 13,401,676 | \$ | 14,340,243 | \$14,575,048 | $\underline{\text { \$15,086,687 }}$ |

## CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands)

## Nonperforming Assets and Delinquency Trends

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonperforming loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 2,634 | \$ | 2,657 | \$ | 6,705 | \$ | 6,843 | \$ | 7,055 |
| Construction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| SBA |  | 702 |  | 443 |  | 1,065 |  | 1,075 |  | 1,575 |
| SBA - PPP |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 2 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | 2,049 |  | 1,320 |  | 1,308 |  | 1,655 |  | 1,771 |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 406 |  | 477 |  | 1,007 |  | 3,354 |  | 2,655 |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 167 |
| Consumer and other loans |  | 384 |  | 33 |  | 32 |  | 37 |  | 40 |
| Total | \$ | 6,175 | \$ | 4,930 | \$ | 10,117 | \$ | 12,964 | \$ | 13,265 |
| \% of Total loans |  | 0.07\% |  | 0.05\% |  | 0.12\% |  | 0.15\% |  | 0.15\% |

Past due 30-89 days:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Commercial real estate | \$ | 425 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 559 | \$ | 565 |
| Construction |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |
| SBA |  | 575 |  | 556 |  |  |  |  |  | 549 |
| Commercial and industrial |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| Dairy \& livestock and agribusiness |  | 183 |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | 1,099 |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | 388 |  |  |  |  |  | 403 |
| Consumer and other loans |  | - |  | 175 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total | \$ | 1,183 | \$ | 1,119 | \$ | - | \$ | 559 | \$ | 2,622 |
| \% of Total loans |  | 0.01\% |  | 0.01\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.01\% |  | 0.03\% |

OREO:

| Commercial real estate | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SBA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| SFR mortgage |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| Total | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ |  |
| Total nonperforming, past due, and OREO | \$ | 7,358 | \$ | 6,049 | \$ | 10,117 | \$ | 13,523 | \$ | 15,887 |
| \% of Total loans |  | 0.08\% |  | 0.07\% |  | 0.12\% |  | 0.16\% |  | 0.18\% |

# CVB FINANCIAL CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (Unaudited) 

## Regulatory Capital Ratios

| Capital Ratios | Minimum Required Plus Capital Conservation Buffer | CVB Financial Corp. Consolidated |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 4.0\% | 9.7\% | 9.5\% |  |
| Common equity Tier 1 capital ratio | 7.0\% | 13.8\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio | 8.5\% | 13.8\% | 13.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Total risk-based capital ratio | 10.5\% | 14.6\% | 14.4\% | 14.4\% |
| Tangible common equity ratio |  | 7.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.7\% |

## Tangible Book Value Reconciliations (Non-GAAP)

The tangible book value per share is a Non-GAAP disclosure. The Company uses certain non-GAAP financial measures to provide supplemental information regarding the Company's performance. The following is a reconciliation of tangible book value to the Company stockholders' equity computed in accordance with GAAP, as well as a calculation of tangible book value per share as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } 31, \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity | \$ | 1,989,769 | \$ | 1,948,517 | \$ | 5,043 |
| Less: Goodwill |  | $(765,822)$ |  | $(765,822)$ |  | 5,822) |
| Less: Intangible assets |  | $(20,023)$ |  | $(21,742)$ |  | 7,310) |
| Tangible book value | \$ | 1,203,924 | \$ | 1,160,953 | \$ | 1,911 |
| Common shares issued and outstanding |  | 139,302,451 |  | 139,818,703 |  | 6,059 |
| Tangible book value per share | \$ | 8.64 | \$ | 8.30 | \$ | 9.05 |

## Return on Average Tangible Common Equity Reconciliations (Non-GAAP)

The return on average tangible common equity is a non-GAAP disclosure. The Company uses certain non-GAAP financial measures to provide supplemental information regarding the Company's performance. The following is a reconciliation of net income, adjusted for tax-effected amortization of intangibles, to net income computed in accordance with GAAP; a reconciliation of average tangible common equity to the Company's average stockholders' equity computed in accordance with GAAP; as well as a calculation of return on average tangible common equity.

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { acember 31, } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (Dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |
| Net Income | \$ 59,270 | \$ | 66,168 | \$ 45,560 |
| Add: Amortization of intangible assets | 1,720 |  | 1,724 | 1,998 |
| Less: Tax effect of amortization of intangible assets [1] | (508) |  | (510) | (591) |
| Tangible net income | \$ 60,482 | \$ | 67,382 | \$ 46,967 |
| Average stockholders' equity | \$1,978,244 |  | 1,918,983 | \$2,243,335 |
| Less: Average goodwill | $(765,822)$ |  | $(765,822)$ | $(759,014)$ |
| Less: Average intangible assets | $(20,983)$ |  | $(22,610)$ | $(28,190)$ |
| Average tangible common equity | \$1,191,439 |  | 1,130,551 | \$1,456,131 |
| Return on average equity, annualized | 12.15\% |  | 13.68\% | 8.24\% |
| Return on average tangible common equity, annualized | 20.59\% |  | 23.65\% | 13.08\% |

[1] Tax effected at respective statutory rates.

